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# Karuah Hard Rock Quarry

## Environmental Monitoring Report:

**July 2021**



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# 1 INTRODUCTION

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This report has been completed to meet the requirements of Section 66(6) of the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997* and the NSW Environmental Protection Authority's (EPA) *Requirements for Publishing Pollution Monitoring Data* (EPA, 2013). This report summarises the required monitoring data under *Environmental Protection Licence 11569* (the EPL) (see Table 1) and *Development Consent 265-10-2004* (the Consent) (see Table 2) for the Karuah Hard Rock Quarry (the Quarry).

**Table 1 Environmental Protection Licence 11569 information**

<b>Environmental Protection Licence Number</b>	11569
<b>Licensee's Name</b>	Hunter Quarries Pty Limited
<b>Licensee's Address</b>	Licensee Postal Address: PO Box 3284 Thornton NSW 2322.  Premises Address: Karuah Quarry, Corner of Andesite Road and The Branch Lane, Karuah NSW 2324.
<b>Link to Full Licence on the EPA Website</b>	<a href="https://apps.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/">https://apps.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/</a>

**Table 2 Development Consent 265-10-2004 information**

<b>Development Application</b>	DA 265-10-2004
<b>Applicant</b>	Hunter Quarries Pty Limited
<b>Consent Authority</b>	Minister for Infrastructure, Planning and Natural Resources
<b>Land</b>	<a href="https://mpweb.planningportal.nsw.gov.au/major-projects/project/27181">https://mpweb.planningportal.nsw.gov.au/major-projects/project/27181</a>

A summary of the environmental monitoring data for July 2021 is covered in this report.

Tables throughout this report provide key monitoring information from the EPL and the Consent, such as:

- location of monitoring;
- pollutant;
- unit of measurement; and
- monitoring frequency required.

Monitoring locations are identified in in Appendix 1.

## 2 AIR QUALITY MONITORING

Dust emissions generated by the Quarry operation must not cause additional exceedances of ambient air quality criterion outlined in *Schedule 3, Condition 14* of the Consent (see Table 3, Table 4 and Table 5). Deposited dust and TSP/PM<sub>10</sub> monitoring is undertaken at the locations listed in Table 6.

**Table 3 DA 265-10-2004 Long Term Assessment Criteria for Deposited Dust**

Pollutant	Averaging Period	Maximum Increase in Deposited Dust Level <sup>1</sup>	Maximum Total Deposited Dust Level <sup>1</sup>
Deposited dust	Annual	2 g/m <sup>2</sup> /month	4 g/m <sup>2</sup> /month

**Note** <sup>1</sup>: Deposited dust is assessed as insoluble solids as defined by AS 3580.10.1-2003.

**Table 4 DA 265-10-2004 Long Term Impact Assessment Criteria for Particulate Matter**

Pollutant	Average period	Criterion
Total suspended particulate (TSP) matter	Annual	90 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
Particulate matter <10 µm (PM <sub>10</sub> )	Annual	30 µg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Table 5 DA 265-10-2004 Short Term impact Assessment Criterion for Particulate Matter**

Pollutant	Averaging period	Criterion
Particulate matter <10 µm (PM <sub>10</sub> )	24 hour	50 µg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Table 6 Air quality monitoring locations**

Site ID	Location	Address	GPS Coordinates
DDG 1 (South)	South of the Karuah Quarry	5760 Pacific Hwy, Karuah NSW 2324	32°38'04"S 151°59'58"E
DDG 2 (South-East)	South of the Karuah Quarry	5770 Pacific Hwy, Karuah NSW 2324	32°38'02"S 152°00'09"E
DDG 3 (South-West)	South-West of the Karuah Quarry	DP 1024341, Karuah	32°37'57"S 151°59'41"E
DDG 4 (East)	East of the Karuah Quarry	21 Halloran Rd North Arm Cove NSW 2324	32° 37' 30.87"S 152°01'10.18"E

All dust monitoring is undertaken in accordance with the *Approved Methods of Sampling and Analysis of Air Pollutants in NSW* (EPA, 2007).

## 2.1 DEPOSITED DUST MONITORING

Deposited dust results for July 2021 and the year to date (YTD) from the Consent anniversary (16 January) are shown in Table 7.

**Table 7 Deposited dust monitoring results**

Date On	Date Off	DDG 1	DDG 2	DDG 3	DDG 4
31/07/2020	01/09/2020	0.4	0.2	0.4	1
01/09/2020	01/10/2020	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0
01/10/2020	02/11/2020	0.2	<0.1	1.3	0.7
02/11/2020	03/12/2020	3.2	2.3	0.8	0.7
03/12/2020	04/01/2021	0.3	0.5	<0.1	0.4
04/01/2021	04/02/2021	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
04/02/2021	05/03/2021	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
05/03/2021	06/04/2021	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.7
06/04/2021	06/05/2021	0.7	1.4	2.2	3.7
06/05/2021	03/06/2021	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
03/06/2021	05/07/2021	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
05/07/2021	05/08/2021	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0
<b>YTD average</b>		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9

Monitoring results indicate that for the period 5 July 2021 to 5 August 2021 the insoluble solid levels recorded at DDG 1 to DDG 4 monitoring locations were below the project criterion of 4 g/m<sup>2</sup>/month.

## 2.2 HIGH VOLUME AIR SAMPLING

The TSP and PM<sub>10</sub> results for July 2021, the report average and a rolling annual average are shown in are shown in Table 8. Figure 1 illustrates the year-to-date results for HVAS monitoring.

**Table 8 High Volume Air Sampling (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) results**

Run Date	HVAS TSP (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	HVAS PM <sub>10</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )
2/07/2021	24	15
8/07/2021	28	13
14/07/2021	10	6
20/07/2021	11	5
26/07/2021	15	8
<b>24hr Average Criteria<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Annual Average Criteria<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>90</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Progressive Annual Average<sup>2</sup></b>	21.0	11.7

Note: <sup>1</sup> Criteria as specified in DA 265-10-2004.

<sup>2</sup> The progressive annual average is from 01/01/2020 to 26/07/2021, this is not a measure of compliance.

All HVAS monitoring results, to the end of July 2021 were compliant with the long term and short term impact assessment criteria outlined in *Schedule 3 Condition 13* of the Consent (see Table 3, Table 4 and Table 5).

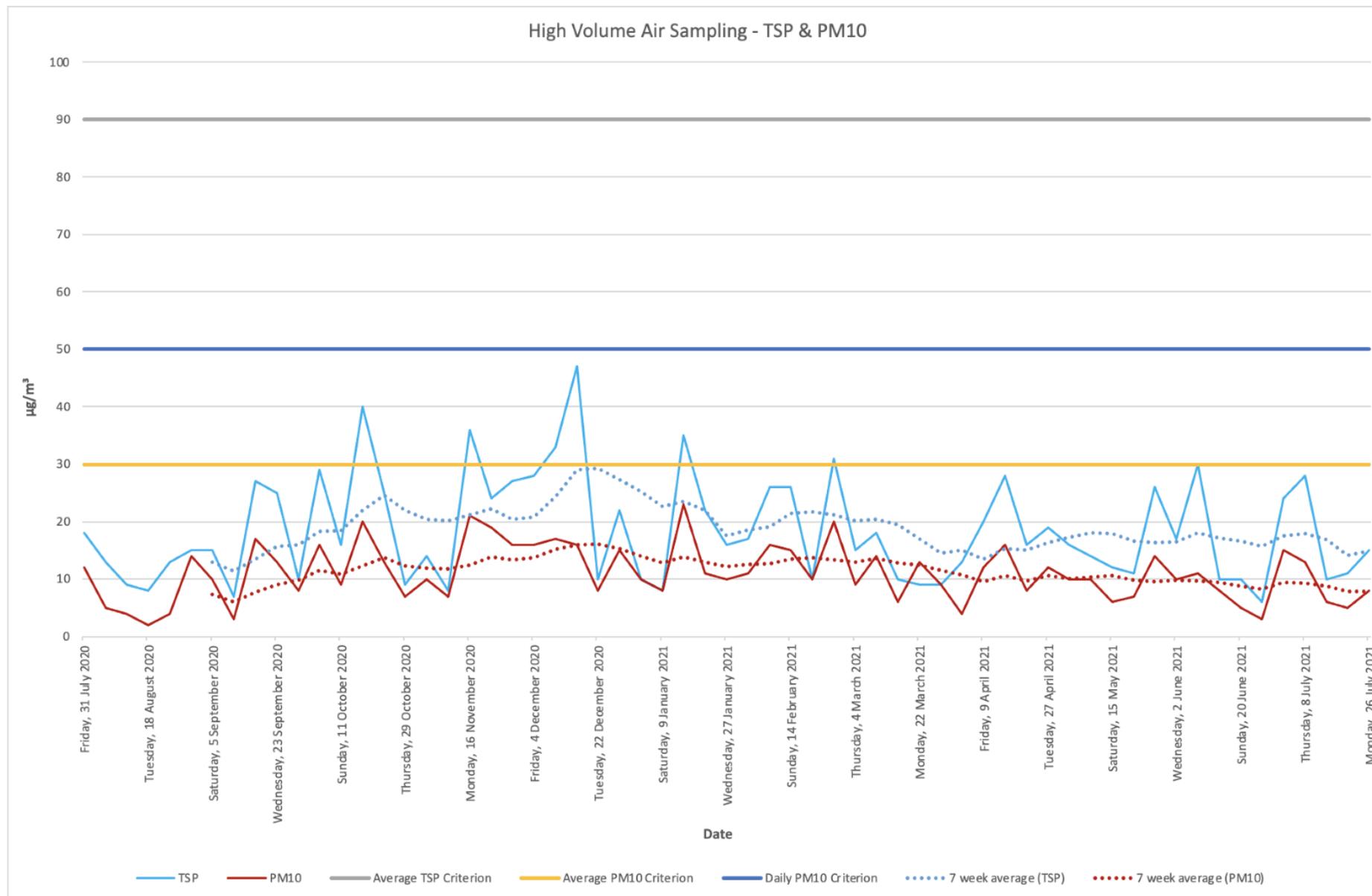


Figure 1 High Volume Air Sampling: Year-to-date results

### 3 BLAST MONITORING

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Blasting must only be carried out between the hours of 9:00 AM and 4:00 PM Monday to Friday. No blasting is permitted on Saturday, Sundays or Public Holidays. Blasting outside of the hours specified by the EPL/Consent, can only take place with the written approval of relevant regulatory authorities.

KEQ conduct monitoring at the nearest residential location (EPL 11569 EPA identification no. 11) to ensure that airblast overpressure level and ground vibration peak particle velocity do not exceed the EPL and Consent criteria (see **Error! Reference source not found.**).

**Table 9 EPL 11569 Condition M7.1 Blasting**

Parameter	Units of Measure	Frequency	Sampling Method
Airblast Overpressure	Decibels (Linear Peak)	All blasts	Australian Standard AS 2187.2-2006
Ground Vibration Peak Particle Velocity	Millimetres/second	All blasts	Australian Standard AS 2187.2-2006

There was one blast conducted in July 2021, see Table 10 for monitoring results.

**Table 10 Blast monitoring results**

Date	Time	Overpressure (dB(L))	Vibration (mm/s)
Friday, 9 July 2021	12:52 PM	107.3	3.28

The monitoring results demonstrate compliance with conditions of the EPL.

## 4 NOISE MONITORING

Noise generated by the Quarry operation must not exceed the criteria specified in *Schedule 3, Condition 14* of the Consent (see Table 11) at the locations identified in Table 12.

**Table 11 Noise impact assessment criteria**

Time Period	Noise Limit (dBA) LAeq(15minute)
Day 7:00am to 6:00pm Monday to Friday 7:00am to 1:00pm Saturday	48
Evening 6:00pm to 10:00pm Monday to Friday	47
At All Other Times	46

**Table 12 Noise monitoring locations**

Noise Monitoring Location	Property Name	Distance from Karuah Quarry
NM1	Lot 3 DP785172 5772 Pacific Hwy, Karuah	317 metres South of the Karuah Quarry
NM2	Lot 2 DP 785172 5760 Pacific Hwy, Karuah	200 metres South of the Karuah Quarry

### 4.1 ATTENDED MONITORING

Attended noise monitoring is required to be undertaken at the two nearest residence (NM1 and NM2) biannually.

The most recent attended noise monitoring was undertaken during April, see monitoring results in Table 13.

**Table 13 Attended noise monitoring results**

Location	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor (dBA re 20 µPa)					Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		LA <sub>max</sub>	LA1	LA10	LA90	LA <sub>eq</sub>	
NM1	06/05/2022 2:30 PM Wind 20 kph	91	72	67	59	65	Pacific Highway 60-65  <b>Karuah Quarry Inaudible</b>
NM2	06/05/2021 3:05 PM Wind 20 kph	87	71	67	60	64	Pacific Highway 55 - 65 Birds 40-45  <b>Karuah Quarry Inaudible</b>

The results of the attended monitoring (Table 13) show ambient noise levels include noise sources such as traffic from the nearby Pacific Highway and wildlife such as birds. The Quarry operation was inaudible at location NM1 and NM2.

## 4.2 UNATTENDED NOISE MONITORING

Unattended noise monitoring is required to be undertaken at the two nearest residence (NM1 and NM2) biannually.

The most recent unattended noise monitoring was undertaken during April, see monitoring results for NM1 in Table 14 and NM2 in Table 15.

**Table 14 NM1 - Unattended noise monitoring results**

INP Period	L <sub>A1</sub>	L <sub>A10</sub>	L <sub>A90</sub>	L <sub>AEQ</sub>
Day	73	69	56	63
Evening	72	68	59	63
All other times	73	70	60	61

**Table 15 NM2 - Unattended noise monitoring results**

INP Period	L <sub>A1</sub>	L <sub>A10</sub>	L <sub>A90</sub>	L <sub>AEQ</sub>
Day	72	67	53	65
Evening	74	69	59	64
All other times	74	70	59	64

The attended noise monitoring conducted during April 2021 identified that the Quarry was not audible at location NM1 or NM2.

## 5 SURFACE WATER MONITORING

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Condition L2 of the EPL outlines the requirement to monitor surface water discharges from the Quarry via the licensed discharge point (LDP001), see Table 16.

**Table 16 EPL 11569 - Pollutant concentration limits**

Pollutant	Units of Measure	Concentration Limit
Oil and Grease	Visible	5 &/or non-visible
pH	pH units	6.5 – 8.5
Total suspended solids	Milligrams per litre	50

There were no controlled discharges from LDP001 during the month of July 2021.

## 6 WEATHER MONITORING

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Karuah Quarry has a permanent meteorological station to monitor various weather parameters. Figure 2 shows the recorded results for the local weather during July 2021. Weather data is significant from an environmental perspective, especially when regarding the total rainfall in the area as this effects multiple variables particularly erosion and sediment control as well as water quality management.

A wind rose is a graphic tool used to depict the average direction and speed of the wind over a recorded period. Figure 3 shows the wind rose generated from data gathered during July 2021.

### Monthly Weather Summary



Site: **Karuah Quarry**  
 Month: **July 2021**

Date	Day	Temperature @ 2m			Temperature @ 10m			Winds			Solar Radiation		Rain <sup>2</sup> mm
		Max <sup>1</sup> °C	Min <sup>2</sup> °C	Ave <sup>1</sup> °C	Max <sup>1</sup> °C	Min <sup>2</sup> °C	Ave <sup>1</sup> °C	Max Gust <sup>1</sup> km/h	Ave Speed <sup>1</sup> km/h	Dir Ave <sup>1</sup> deg	Max <sup>1</sup> W/m <sup>2</sup>	Ave <sup>1</sup> W/m <sup>2</sup>	
1	Thu	18.6	7.4	13.5	18.2	8.0	13.8	17.8	1.7	155	334.9	52.4	0.8
2	Fri	21.6	9.6	12.3	20.1	9.8	12.6	13.0	1.3	204	513.3	80.9	0.4
3	Sat	19.6	7.5	10.8	18.3	7.6	11.4	16.6	2.1	206	466.6	73.2	
4	Sun	16.3	5.8	7.2	15.0	7.0	8.7	17.8	3.0	216	397.5	96.4	
5	Mon	16.0	0.6	7.0	14.9	1.9	8.1	27.2	3.4	220	600.8	88.1	
6	Tue	16.9	0.6	7.2	15.2	1.6	7.6	15.4	2.4	218	428.3	87.8	
7	Wed	18.1	2.1	8.4	16.2	3.2	8.9	14.2	2.1	181	377.5	93.5	
8	Thu	18.7	3.3	11.0	17.6	4.2	11.4	11.8	1.7	171	417.4	74.2	
9	Fri	12.1	7.6	11.0	12.3	7.9	11.1	31.9	6.8	231	85.8	12.0	2.0
10	Sat	13.2	10.0	11.0	13.4	9.8	11.3	36.7	5.3	206	197.5	23.0	18.8
11	Sun	18.2	9.8	9.4	16.1	10.2	9.6	20.1	2.4	220	537.5	60.2	26.6
12	Mon	18.7	4.8	10.4	17.9	5.2	11.2	29.6	2.4	172	451.6	89.8	6.6
13	Tue	20.0	5.3	10.7	18.7	6.3	11.4	14.2	2.3	185	497.5	85.7	1.2
14	Wed	12.5	5.8	10.1	12.9	6.7	11.0	16.6	1.8	182	223.3	18.4	0.2
15	Thu	20.7	8.5	12.9	20.6	9.2	13.9	14.2	1.9	159	477.5	58.3	
16	Fri	19.7	7.9	14.7	18.3	9.2	15.1	61.5	13.4	268	506.5	80.4	0.6
17	Sat	15.5	12.0	12.3	14.5	12.0	12.4	55.6	14.3	274	554.9	86.1	1.8
18	Sun	18.3	10.0	9.8	17.1	10.7	10.7	36.7	4.6	237	402.5	98.9	
19	Mon	15.8	2.4	10.4	14.6	3.6	10.9	29.6	6.5	263	571.7	92.4	
20	Tue	15.3	7.4	11.9	14.3	8.2	12.0	46.1	9.7	263	441.7	77.6	
21	Wed	15.1	8.9	9.0	14.1	9.4	9.5	41.4	6.5	220	480.8	61.1	
22	Thu	18.1	1.3	10.7	16.3	2.6	11.3	13.0	2.5	175	413.3	98.7	
23	Fri	20.5	7.3	10.9	19.3	8.5	11.3	22.5	2.8	160	550.8	99.1	
24	Sat	18.7	5.8	14.0	17.2	6.6	14.3	53.3	12.3	254	578.3	105.4	
25	Sun	15.9	8.1	12.4	14.5	9.6	12.5	56.8	13.4	272	559.9	106.1	
26	Mon	20.2	10.5	11.6	18.7	11.2	12.6	40.2	5.9	237	482.5	113.3	
27	Tue	21.2	4.5	11.5	19.9	5.9	12.4	21.3	3.0	175	495.8	120.2	
28	Wed	26.6	4.5	15.8	25.8	5.5	16.6	36.7	5.1	224	562.4	113.4	
29	Thu	19.0	8.7	8.1	17.3	9.8	8.8	33.1	3.7	200	496.6	126.5	0.4
30	Fri	19.9	0.9	9.0	18.6	2.3	9.6	14.2	2.5	177	508.3	127.8	
31	Sat	24.1	2.2	12.8	23.0	3.2	13.9	15.4	1.6	145	519.9	121.3	
<b>Ave or Total</b>		<b>18.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>208.6</b>	<b>455.9</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>59.4</b>
<b>High</b>		<b>26.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>		<b>600.8</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>26.6</b>
<b>Low</b>		<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>85.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	
												<b>No. rain days &gt;1mm:</b>	<b>6</b>

Notes: 1. Values are for the 24 hour period from 9am to 9am next day.  
 2. Values are for the 24 hours to 9am.

Figure 2 Weather Summary July 2021

### Wind Rose Report for: Karuah East - 15 Min Data

WDIR Vector Wind Dir and VWSP Vector Wind Spd in km/h  
Period: 2021-07-01 00:00 to 2021-07-31 23:59  
Direction the Wind is Blowing To

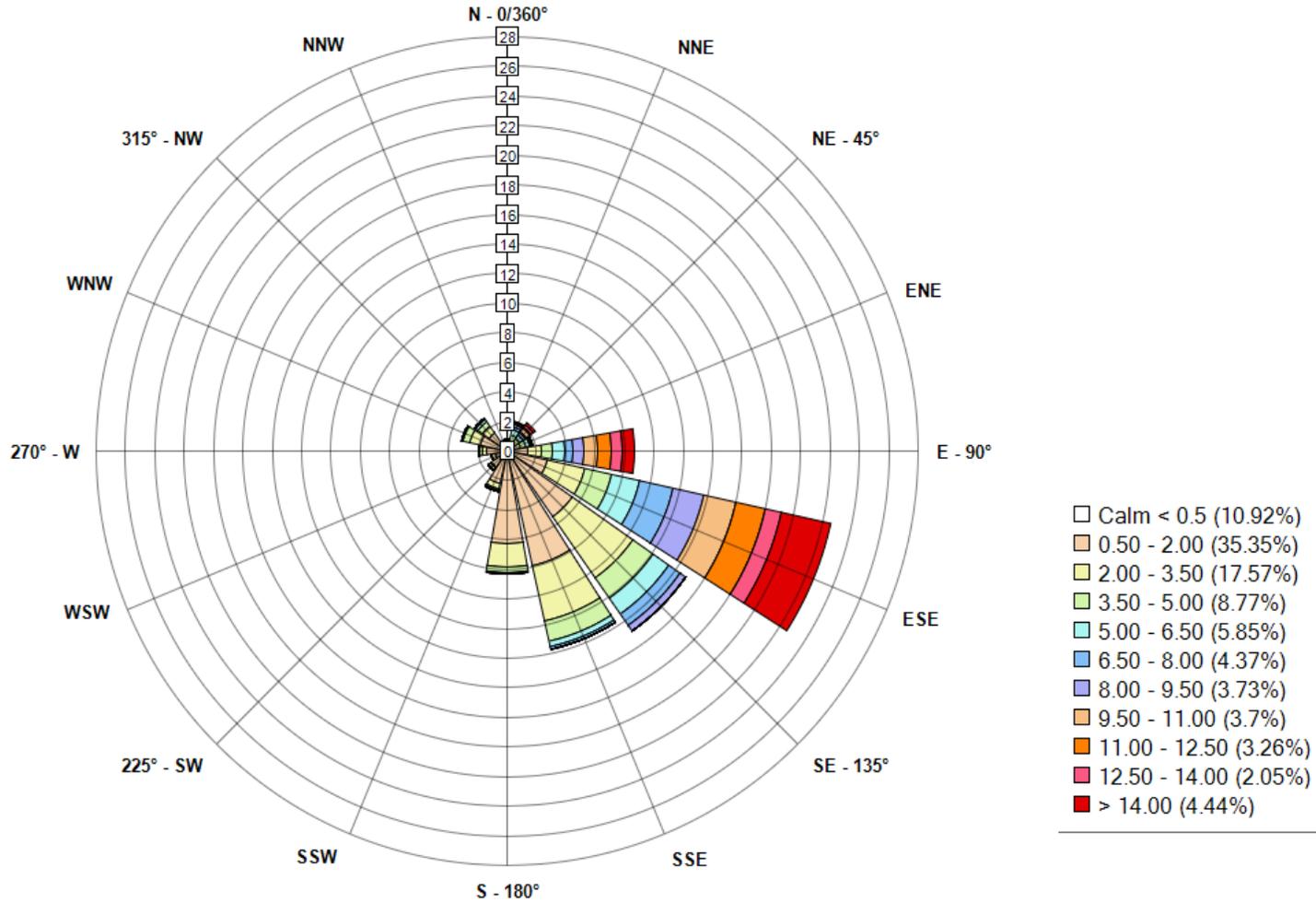


Figure 3 Wind rose September 2021

## **7 REPORTING**

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### **7.1 INCIDENT**

There were nil environmental incidents during July 2021 to report.

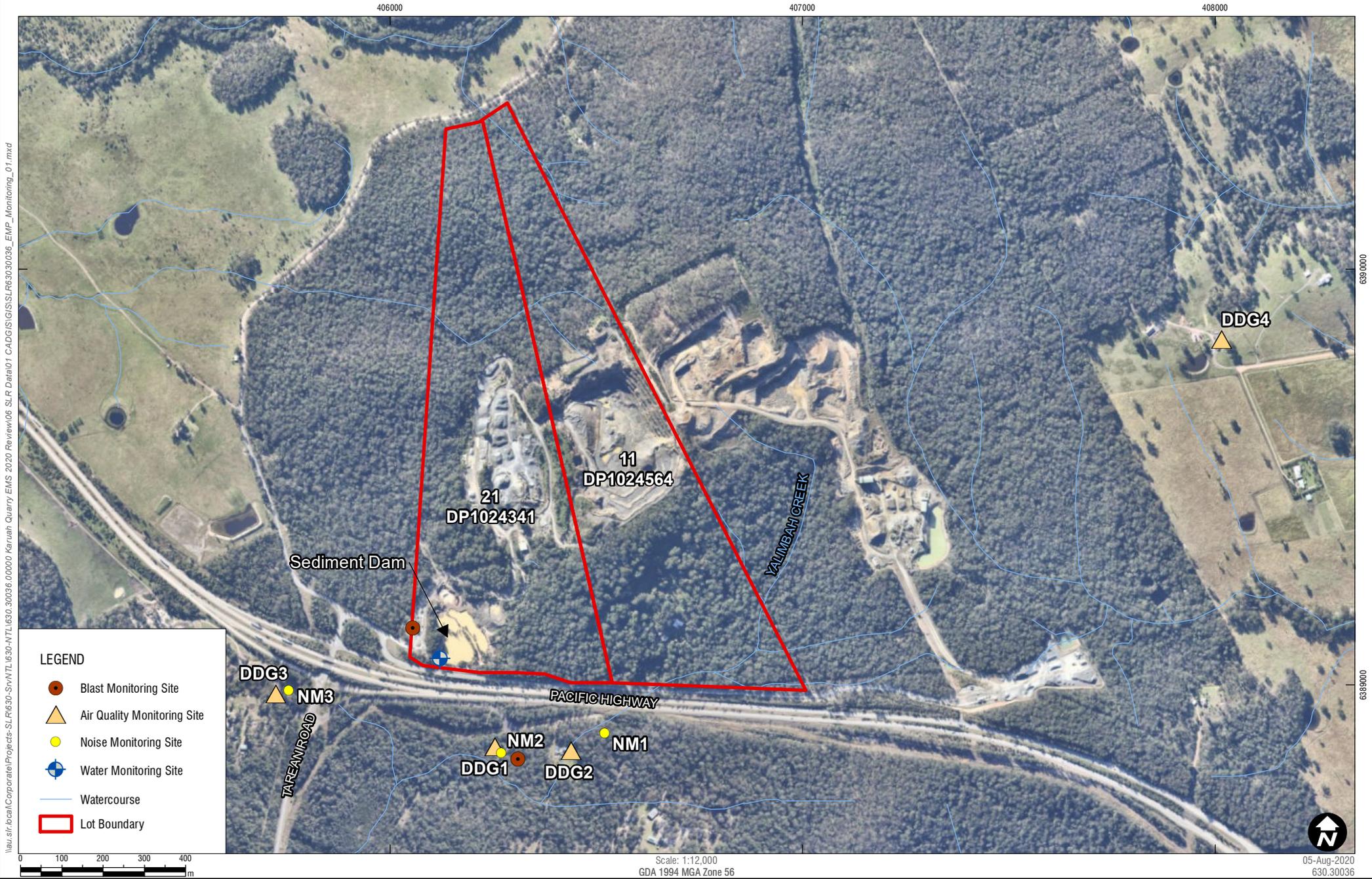
### **7.2 NON-COMPLIANCE**

There were nil non-compliance events during July 2021 to report.

### **7.3 COMPLAINTS**

There were nil complaints received during July 2021.

# Appendix 1 – Monitoring Locations



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Source: Nearmap (June 2020)